

Published by Avanti Publishers

# Journal of Advances in Applied &

**Computational Mathematics** 

ISSN (online): 2409-5761



## **Advances in Functional Differential Equations**

#### Ardak Kashkynbayev\*

Department of Mathematics, Nazarbayev University, Nur-Sultan, 010000, Kazakhstan.

### ARTICLE INFO

Article Type: Editorial

\*Corresponding Author

Tel: +77172694692

Email: ardak.kashkynbayev@nu.edu.kz

*Citation:* Kashkynbayev A. Advances in Functional Differential Equations. J Adv App Comput Math. 2021; 8: 33.

#### **EDITORIAL**

Functional differential equations are omnipresent in mathematics and related sciences, varying from applications in engineering to medicine. Early systematic approaches to differential and difference equations as independent mathematical discipline appeared in early 1900. These early contributions are concerned with a linear theory and connections to functional equations. In recent years, problems in nonlinear science modeled by functional differential and difference equations have gained much interest, leading to extensive development in the theory of discrete and continuous dynamical systems. One reason for their popularity is that functional differential and difference equations provide realistic mathematical models. Indeed, over the past 30 years we have seen many fascinating research papers and monographs which address different applications in epidemic models, neural networks, artificial intelligence, robotics and many other disciplines. Mathematical models of COVID-19 modeled by difference, fractional, and delay differential equations played a vital role in understanding the dynamics of the disease and thus in "mitigating the curve" of infections. Thus, the theory of functional differential equations will be even more important in understanding different natural phenomena in the future.

The special issue broadly deals with functional differential equations and presents the recent developments in the areas mentioned above. The guest editor believes that the papers published in this special issue will be helpful to a wide range of researchers and will motivate further research in the topics presented and in the related fields.

#### Acknowledgments:

The guest editor would like to express his gratitude to all authors who contributed to our special issue. We would also like to thank the referees for their valuable efforts and the editorial board members of this journal for their support and help in preparing this special issue.

©2021 Ardak Kashkynbayev. Published by Avanti Publishers. This is an open access article licensed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Non-Commercial License which permits unrestricted, non-commercial use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the work is properly cited. (<u>http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/</u>)